# PIA5001: THEORIES AND APPROACHES IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

## **Effective Term**

Semester B 2024/25

## Part I Course Overview

## **Course Title**

Theories and Approaches in Development Studies

## **Subject Code**

PIA - Public and International Affairs

#### **Course Number**

5001

#### **Academic Unit**

Public and International Affairs (PIA)

## College/School

College of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences (CH)

## **Course Duration**

One Semester

#### **Credit Units**

3

#### Level

P5, P6 - Postgraduate Degree

## **Medium of Instruction**

English

## **Medium of Assessment**

English

## Prerequisites

Nil

## **Precursors**

Nil

## **Equivalent Courses**

AIS5001 Theories and Approaches in Development Studies

## **Exclusive Courses**

Nil

# **Part II Course Details**

**Abstract** 

This course delves into the fundamental concepts, historical evolution, and key proponents of major development theories, aiming to foster critical thinking and analytical skills in the field of international development. Throughout the course, students will delve into a range of development paradigms, each offering unique perspectives on what development entails. The exploration of these theories will involve in-depth discussions of their underlying assumptions, methodologies, and implications for global societies on topics such as gender, sustainability, and urbanization. Students will gain insights into how different development theories interpret the dynamics of progress, social change, and economic transformation. This course is suited for postgraduate students interested in development studies, offering a framework to understand the theoretical underpinnings that shape international development discussions.

## Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

	CILOs	Weighting (if app.)	DEC-A1	DEC-A2	DEC-A3
1	Identify and critically evaluate the main theoretical perspectives in development studies		X	X	X
2	Identify key development theories actors and dilemmas related to development processes and development practice		x	х	x
3	Apply theoretical perspectives to practical cases		X	X	X
4	Describe the latest issues and trends within development studies		X	X	X

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

## A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

## Learning and Teaching Activities (LTAs)

	LTAs	Brief Description	CILO No.	Hours/week (if applicable)
1	1	Readings: Each week, students are required to read carefully selected articles and/or book chapters that are highly relevant to the topic being discussed	1, 2, 3, 4	
2	2	Lectures: The instructor will present concepts, theories, and factual data on international development	1, 2, 3, 4	

3	3	Participation: Each	1, 2, 3, 4	
		lecture includes in-class		
		discussions, and students		
		are required to actively		
		participate and contribute		

## Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

	ATs	CILO No.	Weighting (%)	Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use)
1	Class participation	1, 2, 3, 4	25	
2	Mid-term quiz	1, 2, 3, 4	35	
3	Final Essay	1, 2, 3, 4	40	

## Continuous Assessment (%)

100

#### Assessment Rubrics (AR)

#### Assessment Task

Class participation (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

## Criterion

Active and informed participation in class/class etiquette

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

#### Good

(B+, B, B-) Good demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

#### Fair

(C+, C, C-) Adequate demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

## Marginal

(D) Limited demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

#### **Failure**

(F) Poor demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

## **Assessment Task**

Mid-term Quiz (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

#### Criterion

Quality of argument Structure of argument Evidence of subject knowledge

## **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent analysis, excellent use of contemporary events and theories, clear structure, extensive and high-quality sources incorporated into responses, no spelling or grammatical mistakes

## Good

(B+, B, B-) Good analysis, good use of contemporary events and theories, clear structure, good range and quality of source materials incorporated into answers, no spelling or grammatical mistakes

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#### Fair

(C+, C, C-) Adequate analysis, adequate use of contemporary events and theories, reasonable structure, reasonable range and quality of source materials incorporated into answers, some spelling or grammatical mistakes

## Marginal

(D) Limited analysis, limited use of contemporary events and theories, unclear structure, limited range and low quality of source materials incorporated into answers, some spelling or grammatical mistakes

#### **Failure**

(F) Poor analysis, minimal or no use of contemporary events and theories, poor structure, limited range and low quality of source materials incorporated into answers spelling or grammatical mistakes

#### **Assessment Task**

Final Essay (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

#### Criterion

Quality of writing (grammar, structure and coherence) (25%)

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent quality of writing

#### Good

(B+, B, B-) Good quality of writing

#### Fair

(C+, C, C-) Adequate quality of writing

#### Marginal

(D) Marginal quality of writing

## Failure

(F) Poor quality of writing

## **Assessment Task**

Final Essay (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

## Criterion

Application and demonstrated comprehension of theories and approaches covered in the course (15%)

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent application and demonstrated comprehension

#### Good

(B+, B, B-) Good application and demonstrated comprehension

#### Fair

(C+, C, C-) Adequate application and demonstrated comprehension

## Marginal

(D) Limited application and demonstrated comprehension

## **Failure**

(F) Poor application and demonstrated comprehension

## **Assessment Task**

Final Essay (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

## Criterion

Demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials in relation to argument (25%)

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

#### Good

(B+, B, B-) Good demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

#### Fair

(C+, C, C-) Adequate demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

## Marginal

(D) Limited demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

#### **Failure**

(F) Poor demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

#### Assessment Task

Final Essay (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

## Criterion

Quality and originality of argument (35%)

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent and original arguments

#### Good

(B+, B, B-) Good and reasonably original arguments

#### Fair

(C+, C, C-) Adequate articulation of argument and adequate attempt at making original arguments

## Marginal

(D) Limited demonstration of argument and originality in arguments

## Failure

(F) Poor deployment of or non-existent arguments

## **Assessment Task**

Class participation (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

#### Criterion

Active and informed participation in class/class etiquette

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## **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

#### Good

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(B+, B) Good demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

#### Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

#### **Failure**

(F) Poor demonstration of active and informed participation in class/excellent class etiquette

## **Assessment Task**

Mid-term Essay (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

#### Criterion

Quality of writing (grammar, structure and coherence) (25%)

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent quality of writing

#### Good

(B+, B) Good quality of writing

## Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal quality of writing

#### **Failure**

(F) Poor quality of writing

#### Assessment Task

Mid-term Essay (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

#### Criterion

Application and demonstrated comprehension of theories and readings covered in the course (20%)

## Excellent

(A+, A, A-) Excellent application and demonstrated comprehension; Proficiently apply authors' arguments from readings and display a robust capacity for critical analysis.

#### Good

(B+, B) Good application and demonstrated comprehension; Reasonably apply authors' arguments from readings and display a commendable capacity for critical analysis.

## Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal application and demonstrated comprehension; Capably apply authors' arguments from readings and display a commendable capacity for critical analysis.

#### **Failure**

(F) Poor application and demonstrated comprehension; Failure to cite any readings from the course list in the writing

## **Assessment Task**

Mid-term Essay (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

#### Criterion

Demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials in relation to argument (20%)

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

#### Good

(B+, B) Good demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

## Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

## **Failure**

(F) Poor demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

## **Assessment Task**

Mid-term Essay (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

#### Criterion

Quality and originality of argument (35%)

## **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent and original argument

#### Good

(B+, B) Good and reasonably original argument

## Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal demonstration of argument and or originality in argument

#### Failure

(F) Poor deployment of or non-existent argument

## Assessment Task

Final Essay (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

#### Criterion

Quality of writing (grammar, structure and coherence) (25%)

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent quality of writing

#### Good

(B+, B) Good quality of writing

## Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal quality of writing

## **Failure**

## (F) Poor quality of writing

#### **Assessment Task**

Final Essay (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

## Criterion

Application and demonstrated comprehension of theories and readings covered in the course (20%)

#### **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent application and demonstrated comprehension

#### Good

(B+, B) Good application and demonstrated comprehension

## Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal application and demonstrated comprehension

#### **Failure**

(F) Poor application and demonstrated comprehension; Failure to cite any readings from the course list in the writing

#### Assessment Task

Final Essay (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

#### Criterion

Demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials in relation to argument (20%)

## **Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) Excellent demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

#### Good

(B+, B) Good demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

#### Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

#### Failure

(F) Poor demonstration of research and prudent use of research materials

## **Assessment Task**

Final Essay (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

#### Criterion

Quality and originality of argument (35%)

## Excellent

(A+, A, A-) Excellent and original argument

#### Good

(B+, B) Good and reasonably original argument

## Marginal

(B-, C+, C) Marginal demonstration of argument and or originality in argument

## **Failure**

(F) Poor deployment of or non-existent argument

# **Part III Other Information**

## **Keyword Syllabus**

- Development, development policy, development theory
- Modernisation theory, dependency theory, neoliberalism, human development, sustainable development, post development
- Agents of development
- Urbanisation
- Gender
- Sustainability and climate change

## **Reading List**

## **Compulsory Readings**

	Title		
1	Babb, S. (2013) 'The Washington Consensus as Transnational Policy Paradigm: Its Origins, Trajectory and Likely Successor', Review of International Political Economy, 20(2), pp. 268-297.		
2	Bauer, M. W. and Aarts, B. (2000) 'Constructing a Research Corpus', in Bauer, M. W. and Gaskell, G. (eds) Qualitative Researching with Text, Image and Sound: A Practical handbook. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, pp. 19-37.		
3	Boserup, E. (2011) 'Women's Role in Economic Development', in Visvanathan, N. et al. (eds) The Women, Gender and Development Reader. London: Zed Books, pp. 38-40.		
4	Bulkeley, H. and Newell, P. (2023) Governance for Whom? Equity, Justice, and the Politics of Sustainable Development, Governing Climate Change. New York: Routledge.		
5	Carothers, T. and De Gramont, D. (2013) Development Aid Confronts Politics: The Almost Revolution. Baltimore: Carnegie Endowment.		
6	Escobar, A. (1995) Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.		
7	Farias, D. B. L. (2019) 'Outlook for the "developing country" category: a paradox of demise and continuity', Third World Quarterly. Routledge, 40(4), pp. 668-687.		
8	Frank, A. G. (2010) 'The Development of Underdevelopment', in Chew, S. and Lauderdale, P. (eds) Theory and Methodology of World Development: The Writings of Andre Gunder Frank. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 7-18.		
9	Hendriks, S. (2019) 'The Role of Financial Inclusion in Driving Women's Economic Empowerment', Development in Practice. Taylor & Francis, 29(8), pp. 1029-1038.		
10	Kothari, U. (2019a) 'A radical history of development studies: individuals, institutions and ideologies', in Kothari, U. (ed.) A radical history of development studies: Individuals, institutions and ideologies. London: Zed Books, pp. 1-13.		
11	Kothari, U. (2019b) 'From Colonial Administration to Development Studies: A Postcolonial Critique of the History of Development Studies', in Kothari, U. (ed.) A Radical History of Development Studies: Individuals, Institutions and Ideologies, pp. 47-66.		
12	Kvangraven, I. H. (2021) 'Beyond the Stereotype: Restating the Relevance of the Dependency Research Programme', Development and Change, 52(1), pp. 76-112.		
13	Langan, M. (2018) 'Neo-Colonialism and Donor Interventions: Western Aid Mechanisms', in Neo-Colonialism and the Poverty of 'Development' in Africa. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 61-88.		
14	Lefebvre, H. (1996) Writings on cities. Oxford: Blackwell.		

15	Levitt, K. P. (2021) 'Unravelling the canvas of history', in Veltmeyer, H. and Bowles, P. (eds) The Essential Guide to Critical Development Studies. London: Routledge, pp. 13-20.
16	Li, T. M. (2007) The will to improve: governmentality, development, and the practice of politics. London: Duke University Press.
17	McMichael, P. and Weber, H. (2022) Development and Social Change: A Global Perspective. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications Ltd.
18	Nixon, R. (2011) Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
19	Rai, S. M. (2011) 'Gender and Development: Theoretical Perspectives', in Visvanathan, N. et al. (eds) The Women, Gender and Development Reader. London: Zed Books, pp. 28-37.
20	Robert O'Brien and Williams, M. (2016) Global Political Economy: Evolution and Dynamics, Beyond Paradigms. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
21	Rostow, W. W. (1990a) 'Introduction', in The Stages of Economic Growth: A non-communist manifesto. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-3.
22	Rostow, W. W. (1990b) 'The Five Stages of Growth- A Summary', in The Stages of Economic Growth: A non-communist manifesto. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 4-16.
23	Sachs, J. (2015) 'Why Some Countries Developed While Others Stayed Poor', in The Age of Sustainable Development. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 101-138.
24	Said, E. (2003) Orientalism. London: Penguin.
25	Sen, A. (2000) 'Poverty as capability deprivation', in Development as Freedom. Oxford: Oxford Paperbacks, pp. 87-110.
26	Wade, R. H. (2018) 'The Developmental State: Dead or Alive?', Development and Change, 49(2), pp. 518-546.

# **Additional Readings**

	Title
1	N.A.