

# PHY6502: ADVANCED COMPUTATIONAL METHODS FOR SIMULATION AND MODELLING

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## Effective Term

Semester A 2025/26

## Part I Course Overview

### Course Title

Advanced Computational Methods for Simulation and Modelling

### Subject Code

PHY - Physics

### Course Number

6502

### Academic Unit

Physics (PHY)

### College/School

College of Science (SI)

### Course Duration

One Semester

### Credit Units

3

### Level

P5, P6 - Postgraduate Degree

### Medium of Instruction

English

### Medium of Assessment

English

### Prerequisites

Nil

### Precursors

Nil

### Equivalent Courses

AP6172 Simulation and Modelling in Multidisciplinary Sciences

### Exclusive Courses

AP8172 Simulation and Modelling in Multidisciplinary Sciences PHY8502 Advanced Computational Methods for Simulation and Modelling

## Part II Course Details

### Abstract

This course covers a range of topics and methods in multidisciplinary sciences that involve simulation and modelling. Its central aims are: (1) to describe basic theory and its numerical computation, (2) to introduce existing software that can be used to solve problems in multidisciplinary sciences, and (3) to guide students from the materials science, physics, chemistry, life science, and finance to do a discovery oriented multidisciplinary project such as new materials design, new physics exploration, DNA repair, drug design, or finance market prediction.

### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

| CILOs |   | Weighting (if app.) | DEC-A1 | DEC-A2 | DEC-A3 |
|-------|---|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1     | Recognize the importance of simulation and modeling in multidisciplinary sciences.  | 10                  | x      |        |        |
| 2     | Demonstrate a few problems in multidisciplinary sciences using simulation and modelling tools.  | 20                  |        | x      |        |
| 3     | Identify the key variables that determine the quality and reliability of simulation and modelling.  | 10                  | x      |        |        |
| 4     | Apply basic simulation and modelling tools to solve simple problems in one of the following areas: materials science, physics, chemistry, life science, and finance.  | 25                  |        |        | x      |
| 5     | Apply the basic concepts, theories and tools to a discovery oriented project in student's own discipline such as: new materials design, new physics exploration, DNA repair, drug design, financial market prediction, etc. | 25                  |        |        | x      |
| 6     | Identify state-of-the-art developments in the relevant area, to form opinions on specific issues and to demonstrate independent problem-solving ability.  | 10                  | x      |        |        |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

Learning and Teaching Activities (LTAs)

| LTAs |   | Brief Description | CILO No.   | Hours/week (if applicable) |
|------|---|-------------------|------------|----------------------------|
| 1    | 1 | Lectures          | 1, 2, 3, 4 | 14hrs/7wks (wk: 1-7)       |
| 2    | 2 | Tutorials         | 1, 2, 3, 4 | 6hrs/6wks (wk: 2-7)        |
| 3    | 3 | Projects          | 5, 6       | 21hrs/6wks (last 6 wks)    |

Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

| ATs |               | CILO No.   | Weighting (%) | Remarks ("- " for nil entry)            | Allow Use of GenAI? |
|-----|---------------|------------|---------------|---|---------------------|
| 1   | Assignments   | 1, 2, 3, 4 | 20            | performance assessment purpose          | Yes                 |
| 2   | Mid-term Test | 1, 2, 3, 4 | 30            | performance assessment purpose (week 7) | No                  |
| 3   | Project       | 5, 6       | 50            | Inc. project report and presentation    | No                  |

Continuous Assessment (%)

100

Assessment Rubrics (AR)

Assessment Task

Assignments (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

Criterion

The student completes all assessment tasks/activities and the work demonstrates excellent understanding of the scientific principles and the working mechanisms.

Excellent

(A+, A, A-) High (excellent accomplishment with creativity and correct understanding)

Good

(B+, B, B-) Significant (good accomplishment with mostly correct understanding)

Fair

(C+, C, C-) Moderate (fair accomplishment with some correct understanding)

Marginal

(D) Basic (essential accomplishment with basic understanding)

Failure

(F) Not reaching marginal level

Assessment Task

Mid-term Test (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

**Criterion**

He/she can thoroughly identify and explain how the principles are applied to science and technology for solving multidisciplinary sciences problems.

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) High (excellent accomplishment with creativity and correct understanding)

**Good**

(B+, B, B-) Significant (good accomplishment with mostly correct understanding)

**Fair**

(C+, C, C-) Moderate (fair accomplishment with some correct understanding)

**Marginal**

(D) Basic (essential accomplishment with basic understanding)

**Failure**

(F) Not reaching marginal level

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**Assessment Task**

Project (for students admitted before Semester A 2022/23 and in Semester A 2024/25 & thereafter)

**Criterion**

The student's work shows strong evidence of original thinking, supported by a variety of properly documented information sources other than taught materials. He/she is able to communicate ideas effectively and persuasively via written texts and/or oral presentation.

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) High (excellent accomplishment with creativity and correct understanding)

**Good**

(B+, B, B-) Significant (good accomplishment with mostly correct understanding)

**Fair**

(C+, C, C-) Moderate (fair accomplishment with some correct understanding)

**Marginal**

(D) Basic (essential accomplishment with basic understanding)

**Failure**

(F) Not reaching marginal level

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**Assessment Task**

Assignments (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

**Criterion**

The student completes all assessment tasks/activities and the work demonstrates excellent understanding of the scientific principles and the working mechanisms.

**Excellent**

(A+, A, A-) High (excellent accomplishment with creativity and correct understanding)

**Good**

(B+, B) Significant (good accomplishment with mostly correct understanding)

**Marginal**

(B-, C+, C) Basic (essential accomplishment with basic understanding)

**Failure**

(F) Not reaching marginal level

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Mid-term Test (for students admitted from Semester A 2022/23 to Summer Term 2024)

**Criterion**

He/she can thoroughly identify and explain how the principles are applied to science and technology for solving multidisciplinary sciences problems.

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(A+, A, A-) High (excellent accomplishment with creativity and correct understanding)

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(F) Not reaching marginal level

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## Part III Other Information

### Keyword Syllabus

- Introduction

Advances in computational methods and tools. Computer-aided design and simulation in multidisciplinary areas including materials science, physics, chemistry, life science, and finance.

- Monte Carlo methods

History. Applications areas. Use in mathematics. Monte Carlo and random numbers.

- Molecular dynamics simulation

Areas of Application. Design Constraints. Potentials. Molecular dynamics algorithms.

- Numerical optimization methods

Conjugate gradient method. Simulated annealing. Genetic algorithms.

- Machine learning methods

Supervised learning. Unsupervised learning. Reinforcement learning.

- Project

A discovery oriented multidisciplinary project such as new materials design, new physics exploration, DNA repair, drug design, or financial market prediction.

### Reading List

#### Compulsory Readings

| Title |  |
|-------|--|
| 1     | "Monte Carlo method", <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monte_Carlo_method">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monte_Carlo_method</a> "                      |
| 2     | "Molecular dynamics", <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molecular_dynamics">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molecular_dynamics</a> "                      |
| 3     | "Mathematical optimization", <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mathematical_optimization">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mathematical_optimization</a> " |
| 4     | "Finite element method", <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finite_element_method">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finite_element_method</a> "           |
| 5     | "Finite difference Methods" <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finite_difference_method">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finite_difference_method</a> "  |

#### Additional Readings

| Title |  |
|-------|--|
| 1     | K Binder, D W Heermann, "Monte Carlo Simulation in Statistical Physics: An Introduction", Berlin : Springer-Verlag, 1988. (C0092255)   |
| 2     | Daan Frenkel, Berend Smit, "Understanding Molecular Simulation: From Algorithms to Applications", San Diego: Academic Press, 1996. (QD461 .F86 1996)                         |
| 3     | Alexander K Hartmann, Heiko Rieger, "Optimization Algorithms in Physics", Berlin: Wiley-VCH, 2002. (QC20.7.C58 H37 2002)   |
| 4     | David P Landau, Kurt Binder, "A Guide to Monte Carlo Simulations in Statistical Physics", Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005. (QC174.85.M64 L36 2005) |
| 5     | Kurt Binder, "Monte Carlo and Molecular Dynamics Simulations in Polymer Science [electronic resource]", New York: Oxford University Press, 1995. (QD381.9.E4 M66 1995eb)     |
| 6     | "The Finite Element Method: Basic Concepts and Applications with MATLAB, MAPLE, and COMSOL", D. W. Pepper and J. C. Heinrich, CRC Press, 2017."                              |
| 7     | "Finite Difference Methods for Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations: Steady-State and Time-Dependent Problems", R. LeVeque, SIAM, 2007."                              |